

443 Rates and Eligibility

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1.0 Rates and Fees for Standard Mail

1.1 Standard Mail Rate Application

Standard Mail rates are based on the weight of the pieces and are applied differently to pieces weighing less than or equal to 3.3 ounces (0.2063 pound) and those weighing more, as follows:

- a. The appropriate minimum per piece rate applies to any Standard Mail piece that weighs 3.3 ounces or less.
- b. A rate determined by adding the appropriate fixed per piece charge and the corresponding variable per pound charge (based on the weight of the piece) applies to any Standard Mail piece that weighs more than 3.3 ounces.



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1.2 Regular Standard Mail—Presorted and Enhanced Carrier Route Rates

	Entry Discount	Enhanced Carrier Route (ECR)			Machinable ¹			Irregular ¹			
		Saturation ²	High Density	Basic	5-Digit	BMC	Mixed BMC	5-Digit	3-Digit	ADC	Mixed ADC
Parcels weighing 3.3 oz. or less per piece rate	None	\$0.369	\$0.378	\$0.499	---	---	---	\$0.607	\$0.653	\$0.914	\$1.129
	DBMC	0.336	0.345	0.466	---	---	---	0.574	0.620	0.881	1.096
	DSCF	0.327	0.336	0.457	---	---	---	0.565	0.611	0.872	---
	DDU	0.318	0.327	0.448	---	---	---	0.556	---	---	---
more than 3.3 oz. ³ per pound rate	None	0.621	0.621	0.621	0.739	0.739	0.739	0.739	0.739	0.739	0.739
	DBMC	0.462	0.462	0.462	0.580	0.580	---	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580
	DSCF	0.418	0.418	0.418	0.536	---	---	0.536	0.536	0.536	---
	DDU	0.373	0.373	0.373	0.491	---	---	0.491	---	---	---
+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
per piece rate		0.241	0.250	0.371	0.346	0.716	0.909	0.457	0.503	0.764	0.979

1. For nonbarcoded parcels, add \$0.05 per piece. The surcharge does not apply to pieces sorted to 5-digit ZIP Codes.

2. For ECR parcels with a detached address label, add \$0.015 per piece.

3. For pieces weighing more than 3.3 ounces, each piece is subject to both a per piece rate and a per pound rate. Multiply the number of pieces in the mailing by per piece rate. Multiply the number of pounds of the mailing by per pound rate. Add both totals.

1.3 Nonprofit Standard Mail—Presorted and Enhanced Carrier Route Rates

	Entry Discount	Enhanced Carrier Route (ECR)			Machinable ¹			Irregular ¹			
		Saturation ²	High Density	Basic	5-Digit	BMC	Mixed BMC	5-Digit	3-Digit	ADC	Mixed ADC
Parcels weighing 3.3 oz. or less per piece rate	None	\$0.300	\$0.309	\$0.430	---	---	---	\$0.481	\$0.527	\$0.788	\$1.003
	DBMC	0.267	0.276	0.397	---	---	---	0.448	0.494	0.755	0.970
	DSCF	0.258	0.267	0.388	---	---	---	0.439	0.485	0.746	---
	DDU	0.249	0.258	0.379	---	---	---	0.430	---	---	---
more than 3.3 oz. ³ per pound rate	None	0.432	0.432	0.432	0.622	0.622	0.622	0.622	0.622	0.622	0.622
	DBMC	0.273	0.273	0.273	0.463	0.463	---	0.463	0.463	0.463	0.463
	DSCF	0.229	0.229	0.229	0.419	---	---	0.419	0.419	0.419	---
	DDU	0.184	0.184	0.184	0.374	---	---	0.374	---	---	---
+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
per piece rate		0.211	0.220	0.341	0.244	0.614	0.807	0.355	0.401	0.662	0.877

1. For nonbarcoded parcels, add \$0.05 per piece. The surcharge does not apply to pieces sorted to 5-digit ZIP Codes.

2. For ECR parcels with a detached address label, add \$0.015 per piece.

3. For pieces weighing more than 3.3 ounces, each piece is subject to both a per piece rate and a per pound rate. Multiply the number of pieces in the mailing by per piece rate. Multiply the number of pounds of the mailing by per pound rate. Add both totals.

1.4 Regular Standard Mail—Not Flat-Machinable Rates

	Entry Discount	Not Flat-Machinable ¹			
		5-Digit	3-Digit	ADC/BMC	Mixed ADC/BMC
Pieces weighing 3.3 oz. or less per piece rate	None	\$0.460 ²	\$0.506	\$0.767	\$1.028
	DBMC	0.427	0.473	0.734	0.995
	DSCF	0.418	0.464	0.725	---
	DDU	0.409	---	---	---
more than 3.3 oz. ³ per pound rate	None	0.739	0.739	0.739	0.739
	DBMC	0.580	0.580	0.580	0.580
	DSCF	0.536	0.536	0.536	---
	DDU	0.491	---	---	---
+		+	+	+	+
per piece rate		0.310	0.356	0.617	0.878

1. For nonbarcoded pieces, add \$0.05 per piece. The surcharge does not apply to pieces sorted to 5-digit ZIP Codes.

2. Customized MarketMail pieces pay \$0.460 per piece.

3. For pieces weighing more than 3.3 ounces, each piece is subject to both a per piece rate and a per pound rate. Multiply the number of pieces in the mailing by per piece rate. Multiply the number of pounds of the mailing by per pound rate. Add both totals.

1.5 Nonprofit Standard Mail—Not Flat-Machinable Rates

	Entry Discount	Not Flat-Machinable ¹			
		5-Digit	3-Digit	ADC/BMC	Mixed ADC/BMC
Pieces weighing 3.3 oz. or less per piece rate	None	\$0.334 ²	\$0.380	\$0.641	\$0.902
	DBMC	0.301	0.347	0.608	0.869
	DSCF	0.292	0.338	0.599	---
	DDU	0.283	---	---	---
more than 3.3 oz. ³ per pound rate	None	0.622	0.622	0.622	0.622
	DBMC	0.463	0.463	0.463	0.463
	DSCF	0.419	0.419	0.419	---
	DDU	0.374	---	---	---
+		+	+	+	+
per piece rate		0.208	0.254	0.515	0.776

1. For nonbarcoded pieces, add \$0.05 per piece. The surcharge does not apply to pieces sorted to 5-digit ZIP Codes.

2. Customized MarketMail pieces pay \$0.334 per piece.

3. For pieces weighing more than 3.3 ounces, each piece is subject to both a per piece rate and a per pound rate. Multiply the number of pieces in the mailing by per piece rate. Multiply the number of pounds of the mailing by per pound rate. Add both totals.



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1.6 Fees

1.6.1 Annual Mailing Fee

Mailing fee, per 12-month period: \$175.00.

1.6.2 Weighted Fee

For return of pieces bearing the ancillary service markings “Address Service Requested” and “Forwarding Service Requested.”

WEIGHTED FEE

Single Piece Weight Not Over (ounces)	Weighted Fee per Piece ¹
1	\$2.80
2	3.22
3	3.64
4	4.06
5	4.48
6	4.90
7	5.32
8	5.74
9	6.16
10	6.58
11	7.00
12	7.42
13	7.84
Over 13 but under 16	11.38

1. Weighted fee equals single-piece First-Class Mail or Priority Mail rate multiplied by 2.472.

1.7 Computing Postage for Standard Mail

1.7.1 Weight

To compute the total weight of the addressed pieces in a mailing or mailing segment for:

- Identical-weight pieces, multiply the computed average weight of a single piece by the corresponding number of pieces; do not round the product.
- Nonidentical-weight pieces, add the actual weight of the individual pieces or weigh the entire mailing in bulk; do not round either result.

1.7.2 Determining Single-Piece Weight

To determine single-piece weight in any mailing of nonidentical-weight pieces, weigh each piece individually. To determine single-piece weight in a mailing of identical weight pieces, weigh a sample group of at least 10 randomly selected pieces and divide the total sample weight by the number of pieces in the sample. Express all single-piece weights in decimal pounds rounded off to four decimal places.

1.7.3 Net Postage

Postage is computed at the applicable rates on the entire mailing to be mailed at one time. The net postage rate that must be paid is either the applicable minimum per piece rate or the piece/pound rate, as reduced by any discounts for which the piece is eligible, and/or as increased by any surcharge to which the piece is subject. The net postage rate is commonly designated by the name of the primary rate category or discount (e.g., Enhanced Carrier Route rate and Presorted rate).

1.7.4 Per Piece and Per Pound Charges

The per piece charge is computed based on the total number of addressed pieces for each rate category claimed. The minimum rate may apply to each piece as detailed in [1.1, Standard Mail Rate Application](#). Otherwise, the per piece charge must be added to the per pound charge to determine total postage. Where applicable, the per pound charge is computed based on the total weight of the addressed pieces for each rate category claimed, and is added to the per piece charge to determine total postage. For example, a quantity of pieces weighing 100.25 pounds is charged 100.25 times the applicable rate per pound, based on the rate claimed, plus one unit of the applicable per piece charge for each addressed piece.

1.7.5 Computing Affixed Postage

To compute postage to be affixed to each piece, multiply the weight of the piece (in pounds) by the applicable rate per pound; add the applicable per piece charge and any surcharge; and round the sum up to the next tenth of a cent. The applicable minimum per piece charge must be affixed if it is more than the total computed per piece postage.

1.7.6 Permit Imprint

In any permit imprint mailing:

- a. For each rate or rate category, multiply the number of addressed pieces by the corresponding rate per piece and (if applicable) multiply the *unrounded* total weight of the pieces by the corresponding rate per pound; round off each product to four decimal places.
- b. Add the per piece and per pound charges and round off the total postage to the nearest whole cent.

2.0 Content Standards for Standard Mail Parcels

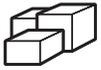
2.1 Definition and Weight

Standard Mail consists of mailable matter that is neither mailed or required to be mailed as First-Class Mail nor entered as Periodicals (unless permitted or required by standard) and that weighs less than 16 ounces.

2.2 Personal Information

Personal information may not be included in a Standard Mail mailpiece unless all of the following conditions are met:

- a. The mailpiece contains explicit advertising for a product or service for sale or lease or an explicit solicitation for a donation.



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- b. All of the personal information is directly related to the advertising or solicitation.
- c. The exclusive reason for inclusion of all of the personal information is to support the advertising or solicitation in the mailpiece.

2.3 Bills and Statements of Account

Mail containing bills or statements of account as defined in [433.2.2](#) may not be entered as Standard Mail except under the conditions described in [2.5.2](#).

2.4 Handwritten and Typewritten Matter

Mail containing handwritten or typewritten matter may not be entered as Standard Mail except under the conditions described in [2.6](#).

2.5 Attachments and Enclosures

2.5.1 Invoice

An invoice, whether it also serves as a bill, may be placed either inside a Standard Mail piece or in an envelope marked “Invoice Enclosed” and attached to the outside of the piece if the invoice relates solely to the matter with which it is mailed. The invoice may show this information:

- a. Names and addresses of the sender and addressee.
- b. Names and quantities of the articles enclosed, descriptions of each (e.g., price, tax, style, stock number, size, and quality, and, if defective, nature of defects).
- c. Order or file number, date of order, date and manner of shipment, shipping weight, postage paid, and initials or name of packer or checker.

2.5.2 Incidental First-Class Attachments and Enclosures

Incidental First-Class matter may be enclosed in or attached to Standard Mail merchandise (including books but excluding merchandise samples) without payment of First-Class postage. Incidental First-Class matter may not be enclosed in or attached to matter mailed as Customized MarketMail under [705.1.0](#). An incidental First-Class attachment or enclosure must be matter that, if mailed separately, would require First-Class postage, is closely associated with but secondary to the host piece, and is prepared not to encumber postal processing. An incidental First-Class attachment or enclosure may be a bill for the product or publication, a statement of account for past products or publications, or a personal message or greeting included with a product, publication, or parcel. Postage at the Standard Mail or Package Services rate for the host piece is based on the combined weight of the host piece and the incidental First-Class attachment or enclosure.

2.5.3 Nonincidental First-Class Enclosures

Letters or other pieces of nonincidental First-Class Mail, subject to postage at First-Class Mail rates, may be enclosed with Standard Mail pieces (except matter mailed as Customized MarketMail under [705.1.0](#)). Postage for the First-Class enclosure must be placed on the outside of the piece. It may be affixed separately or added to the postage for the host piece. The endorsement “First-Class Mail Enclosed” must be placed on the piece, below the postage and above the address.

2.5.4 Nonincidental First-Class Attachments

Letters or other pieces of nonincidental First-Class Mail may be placed in an envelope and securely attached to the address side of a Standard Mail piece (except matter mailed as Customized MarketMail under [705.1.0](#)), or of the principal piece, as applicable. Combination envelopes or containers with separate parts for the two classes of mail may be used. The names and addresses of the sender and addressee must be placed on both the principal piece and the attachment. Alternatively, the sender's name and address must be placed on one part and the addressee's name and address on the other. If the piece is a combination container with inseparable parts or compartments, the names and addresses may appear on only one part. The applicable Standard Mail postage for the Standard Mail matter must be prepaid and placed in the upper right corner of the address space. Postage at the applicable First-Class rate must be paid for and affixed to the First-Class attachment, unless other payment methods are permitted by standard.

2.5.5 Attachment of Other Standard Mail Matter

Standard Mail pieces may bear an attachment that is eligible as Standard Mail matter if these additional conditions are met:

- a. The piece bearing the attachment is claimed as Customized MarketMail (CMM) under [705.1.0](#) or as Enhanced Carrier Route Standard Mail under [6.0](#).
- b. The face of the attachment may bear only the rate markings and endorsements permitted for the rate claimed for the host piece.
- c. At the time of mailing, the piece shows only one complete delivery address. If the attachment is a reply card, the address for returning the piece is not visible.
- d. Enhanced Carrier Route host pieces are larger than 6 by 11 inches. CMM host pieces are any size permitted under [705.1.1.3, Physical Standards](#).
- e. The attachment is not larger than the host piece and does not extend beyond the host piece. An attachment affixed to a CMM piece may not be greater than 1/4 inch thick at its thickest point.
- f. Each piece in the mailing bears the attachment, and the attachment is of identical size, weight, and positioning on the host piece. Different wording or designs may be used.
- g. The attachment does not interfere with processing or delivery. Folded or multipage attachments must be secured to prevent opening during handling.

2.6 Written Additions

Markings that have the character of personal correspondence require, with certain exceptions, additional postage at the First-Class rates. The following written additions and enclosures do not require additional First-Class postage:

- a. The sender's and the addressee's names, occupations, and addresses, preceded by "From" or "To," and directions for handling.
- b. Marks, numbers, names, or letters describing the contents.
- c. Words or phrases such as "Do Not Open Until Christmas" and "Happy Birthday, Mother."
- d. Instructions and directions for the use of the item mailed.



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- e. A manuscript dedication or inscription not having the nature of personal correspondence.
- f. Marks to call attention to words or passages in the text.
- g. Corrections of typographical errors in printed matter.
- h. Manuscripts accompanying related proof sheets and corrections of proof sheets including corrections of typographical and other errors, changes in the text, insertions of new text, marginal instructions to the printer, and corrective rewrites of parts.
- i. Handstamped imprints, unless the added material is in itself personal or converts the original matter to a personal communication.
- j. Matter mailable separately as Standard Mail printed on the wrapper, envelope, tag, or label.

3.0 Basic Standards for Standard Mail Parcels

3.1 Description of Service

3.1.1 Service Objectives

Standard Mail may receive deferred handling. Service objectives for delivery are 2 to 9 days; however, delivery time is not guaranteed.

3.1.2 Minimum Quantity

Standard Mail provides economical rates for mailings of 200 or more pieces or 50 or more pounds of mail.

3.2 Defining Characteristics

3.2.1 Mailpiece Weight Limit

All Standard Mail pieces must weigh less than 16 ounces.

3.2.2 Preparation Requirements

Standard Mail is subject to specific volume, marking, and preparation requirements.

3.2.3 Inspection of Contents

Standard Mail is not sealed against postal inspection.

3.2.4 Forwarding Service

The price of Standard Mail typically does not include forwarding service. Forwarding service is available under [507.1.5](#).

3.2.5 Return Service

The price of Standard Mail does not include return service. Return service is available under [507.1.5](#) for an additional fee.

3.2.6 Extra Services

Extra services available with Standard Mail are insured mail service (bulk insurance only), certificate of mailing service (bulk certificate of mailing only), return receipt for merchandise service, and Delivery Confirmation service (parcels only). See information regarding extra services in [503](#).

3.2.7 Periodicals

Authorized Periodicals may not be entered as Standard Mail unless permitted by standard.

3.2.8 Identical Pieces

The contents of printed matter in a Standard Mail mailing must be identical to a piece sent to at least one other addressee. Standard Mail may include the addressee's name and address but may not transmit personal information except as permitted under [2.2](#).

3.3 Additional Basic Standards for Standard Mail

Each Standard Mail mailing is subject to these general standards:

- a. All pieces in a mailing must be of the same processing category, except that irregular and machinable parcels may be combined in 5-digit scheme and 5-digit sacks or on 5-digit scheme and 5-digit pallets.
- b. Each mailing must contain at least 200 pieces or 50 pounds of pieces. See [3.6, Residual Volume Requirement](#), for volume requirement eligibility unique to Presorted Standard rate mailings. Other volume standards also can apply, based on the rate claimed.
- c. All pieces in a mailing must be sorted together and marked under the standards for the rate claimed.
- d. Each piece must bear the addressee's name and delivery address, including the correct ZIP Code or ZIP+4 code, unless an alternative addressing format is used subject to [602.3.0](#). Detached address labels may be used subject to [602.4.0](#).
- e. Postage must be paid under [444.1.0](#) through [444.3.0](#) in *Postage Payment and Documentation* with precanceled stamps, meter stamps, or permit imprint.
- f. A postage statement, completed and signed by the mailer, using the correct USPS form or an approved facsimile, must be submitted with each mailing. In addition, mailings must be documented under [444.3.0](#).
- g. Any postal routing code barcode on a machinable parcel must be correct for the delivery address and must meet the standards in [708.5.0, Standards for Postal Routing Barcodes](#).
- h. Mailings must be deposited at a business mail entry unit of the post office where the postage permit or license is held and the annual mailing fee paid, unless deposit elsewhere is permitted by standard.

3.4 Presort Mailing Fees

An annual mailing fee must be paid once each 12-month period at each post office of mailing. For mail manifested using the Electronic Verification System (eVS) under [705.2.9](#), only one annual mailing fee, paid at the Post Office of account where the permit imprint account is held, is required regardless of the number of Post Offices of mailing. A mailer paying this fee may enter clients' mail as well as the mailer's own. The mailer whose permit imprint appears on pieces in a mailing paid with a permit imprint must show that permit number on the postage statement and must pay the annual mailing fee for that permit; this fee is in addition to the one-time fee



for an application to use permit imprints. The fee may be paid in advance only for the next 12 months and only during the last 60 days of the current service period. The fee charged is that which is in effect on the date of payment.

3.5 Merging Similar Standard Mailings

Mailings are subject to the general definitions and conditions in [445.1.0, *General Information for Mail Preparation*](#). Generally, mailers may merge similar Standard Mail matter into a single mailing. Differences in text, address labels, and address lists or list key numbers do not prohibit the mailer from merging and sorting pieces together. Pieces with different methods of postage payment may be combined in the same mailing only if authorized by Business Mailer Support (BMS). Pieces of nonidentical weight, if merged in the same mailing, must bear the correct postage when mailed, unless otherwise authorized by BMS.

3.6 Residual Volume Requirement

Pieces in an Enhanced Carrier Route rate mailing that has separately met a 200-piece or 50-pound minimum quantity requirement may be counted toward the minimum quantity requirement for a Presorted rate mailing, provided that the Enhanced Carrier Route rate mailing and the Presorted rate mailing are part of the same mailing job. Likewise, pieces in an automation rate mailing that has separately met a 200-piece or 50-pound minimum quantity requirement may be counted toward the minimum quantity requirement for a Presorted rate mailing, provided that the automation rate mailing and the Presorted mailing are part of the same mailing job. Pieces mailed at Presorted Standard Mail rates must not be counted toward the minimum volume requirements for an Enhanced Carrier Route rate or an automation rate mailing.

3.7 Residual Mail Subject to First-Class or Priority Mail Rates

Pieces prepared as Standard Mail (i.e., that bear Standard Mail rate markings, ACS codes, etc.) that do not qualify for Enhanced Carrier Route, automation, or Presorted Standard Mail rates are subject to the single-piece First-Class or Priority Mail rates as applicable for the weight of the mailpiece. Metered pieces weighing over 13 ounces but less than 16 ounces that do not qualify for Standard Mail rates and any pieces that do not qualify for Standard Mail rates for which First-Class or Priority Mail service is desired must be re-enveloped or otherwise prepared so that they do not bear Standard Mail markings, endorsements, and ACS codes and must bear the proper First-Class Mail or Priority Mail rate markings and ACS codes. Mailers who have pieces (other than metered pieces weighing over 13 ounces but less than 16 ounces) that do not qualify for Standard Mail rates but that are prepared as Standard Mail and who do not desire to receive First-Class Mail or Priority Mail service for those pieces may enter their mailpieces “as is” (i.e., bearing the Standard Mail markings and endorsements), provided the requirements in [444.1.0, *Basic Standards for Postage Payment*](#), are met.

3.8 ZIP Code Accuracy

3.8.1 Basic Standards

The ZIP Code accuracy standard is a means of ensuring that the 5-digit ZIP Code in the delivery address correctly matches the delivery address information. For the purposes of this standard, *address* means a specific address associated with a

specific 5-digit ZIP Code. Addresses used on pieces claiming certain rates under [3.8.1d, Basic Standards](#) that are subject to the ZIP Code accuracy standard must meet these requirements:

- a. Each address and associated 5-digit ZIP Code used on the mailpieces in a mailing must be verified and corrected within 12 months before the mailing date with one of the USPS-approved methods in [3.8.2](#).
- b. Each individual address in the mailing is subject to the ZIP Code accuracy standard.
- c. If an address used on a mailpiece in a mailing at one class of mail and rate is verified and corrected with an approved method, the same address may be used during the following 12 months to meet the ZIP Code accuracy standard required for mailing at any other class of mail and rate.
- d. Except for mail bearing a simplified address, addresses used on pieces claiming the Standard Mail rates must meet the ZIP Code accuracy standard, regardless of any required surcharges.

3.8.2 USPS-Approved Methods

The following methods are authorized for meeting the ZIP Code accuracy standard:

- a. For computerized lists, Coding Accuracy Support System (CASS)-certified address matching software and current USPS City State Product, within a mailer's computer systems or through an authorized service provider.
- b. For manually maintained lists or small computerized lists, options include the following:
 1. Surveys of addressees on mailer's address list inquiring about the accuracy of ZIP Code information.
 2. Any mailing list service in [507.6.0](#).
 3. An authorized service provider.
 4. CASS-certified matching software.
 5. USPS Web site www.usps.com.

3.8.3 Mailer Certification

The mailer's signature on the postage statement certifies that the ZIP Code accuracy standard has been met for each address in the corresponding mailing presented to the USPS.

4.0 Rate Eligibility for Standard Mail

4.1 General Information

All Standard Mail rates are discounted rates. These rates apply to mailings meeting the basic standards in [2.0](#) through [4.0](#) and the corresponding standards for presorted rates under [5.0](#) or Enhanced Carrier Route rates under [6.0](#). Destination entry discount rates are available under [446.2.0](#) through [446.5.0](#). Pieces are subject to either a single minimum per piece rate or a combined piece/pound rate,



depending on the weight of the individual pieces in the mailing under [4.2](#) or [4.3](#). Only organizations authorized by the USPS under [703.1.0](#) may mail at Nonprofit rates.

4.2 Minimum Per Piece Rates

The minimum per piece rates (i.e., the minimum postage that must be paid for each piece) apply as follows:

- a. Basic Requirement. Pieces mailed at Regular, Enhanced Carrier Route, Nonprofit, and Nonprofit Enhanced Carrier Route rates are subject to minimum per piece rates when they weigh no more than 3.3 ounces (0.2063 pound).
- b. In applying the minimum per piece rates, a mailpiece is categorized as a parcel based on the standards in [401](#), *Physical Standards*.
- c. Individual Rates. There are separate minimum per piece rates for each subclass (Regular, Enhanced Carrier Route, Nonprofit, and Nonprofit Enhanced Carrier Route) and within each subclass for the level of presort within each mailing. Mailers may claim discounted rates for destination entry mailings under [446.2.0](#) through [446.5.0](#). DDU rates are available for parcels and Not Flat-Machinable pieces entered only at 5-digit, Enhanced Carrier Route, or Nonprofit Enhanced Carrier Route rates. See [1.0](#), *Rates and Fees for Standard Mail*, for individual per piece rates.

4.3 Piece/Pound Rates

Pieces that exceed 3.3 ounces (0.2063 pound) are subject to a two-part piece/pound rate that includes a fixed charge per piece and a variable pound charge based on weight. Pieces exceeding 3.3 ounces may not be mailed as Customized MarketMail. There are separate per piece rates for each subclass (Regular, Enhanced Carrier Route, Nonprofit, and Nonprofit Enhanced Carrier Route) and within each subclass for the type of mailing and the level of presort within each mailing. There are separate per pound rates for each subclass (Regular, Enhanced Carrier Route, Nonprofit, and Nonprofit Enhanced Carrier Route). Discounted per pound rates also may be claimed for destination entry mailings (destination bulk mail center (DBMC), destination sectional center facility (DSCF), and destination delivery unit (DDU)) under [446.2.0](#) through [446.5.0](#) in *Enter and Deposit*.

4.4 Surcharge

Unless prepared in carrier route (irregular parcels only) or 5-digit/scheme containers, Standard Mail parcels and Not Flat-Machinable pieces are subject to a \$0.05 surcharge if:

- a. The pieces placed in containers other than 5-digit/scheme containers do not contain the appropriate barcodes in [4.4b](#) through [4.4d](#).
- b. The machinable parcels do not bear a UCC/EAN Code 128 barcode, under [708.5.0](#), for the ZIP Code of the delivery address.
- c. The Not Flat-Machinable pieces weigh 6 ounces or more and do not bear a UCC/EAN Code 128 barcode, under [708.5.0](#), for the ZIP Code of the delivery address.

- d. The irregular parcels weigh less than 16 ounces, or the Not Flat-Machinable pieces weigh less than 6 ounces, and those pieces do not bear a UCC/EAN Code 128 or POSTNET barcode, under [708.5.0](#), for the ZIP Code of the delivery address.

4.5 Extra Services for Standard Mail

4.5.1 Available Services

Only the following extra services may be used with Standard Mail that is eligible under [4.5.2, Eligible Matter](#):

- a. Bulk insurance.
- b. Return receipt for merchandise.
- c. Delivery Confirmation (electronic option only).
- d. Certificate of mailing, as provided in [503.5.0](#).

4.5.2 Eligible Matter

Extra services may be used only with pieces mailed at Not Flat-Machinable (Delivery Confirmation only), machinable, or irregular parcel rates.

4.5.3 Ineligible Matter

Extra services (other than certificate of mailing service) may not be used for any of the following types of Standard Mail:

- a. Pieces entered as letters or flats.
- b. Machinable parcels mailed using Bulk Parcel Return Service.
- c. Pieces mailed with detached address labels under [602.4.0](#).
- d. Pieces mailed at Enhanced Carrier Route rates.
- e. Pieces mailed as Customized MarketMail.

4.5.4 Additional Preparation Requirements

Any eligible mailpiece with an extra service must bear a return address under [602.1.0, Elements of Addressing](#), and an ancillary service endorsement under [507.1.0](#) as follows:

- a. Pieces with bulk insurance or return receipt for merchandise must bear an endorsement that returns any undeliverable-as-addressed piece to the sender. Required endorsements are “Address Service Requested,” “Forwarding Service Requested,” or “Return Service Requested.”
- b. Pieces with Delivery Confirmation must bear one of the required endorsements in [4.5.4a](#) or “Change Service Requested.”



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5.0 Additional Eligibility Standards for Presorted Standard Mail Pieces

5.1 Basic Standards

All pieces in a Regular Standard Mail or Nonprofit Standard Mail Presorted rate mailing must:

- a. Meet the basic standards for Standard Mail in [2.0](#) through [4.0](#).
- b. Except as provided in [3.6](#), *Residual Volume Requirement*, be part of a single mailing of at least 200 addressed pieces or 50 pounds of pieces qualifying for Presorted Standard Mail. Regular and Nonprofit mailings must meet separate minimum volumes.
- c. Bear a delivery address that includes the correct ZIP Code or ZIP+4 code and that meets these address quality standards:
 1. The ZIP Code accuracy standard in [3.8](#).
 2. If an alternative addressing format is used, the additional standards in [602.3.0](#).
 3. If merchandise samples are prepared with detached address labels, the additional standards in [602.4.0](#).
- d. Be marked, sorted, and documented as specified in [445.5.0](#), *Preparing Presorted Parcels*, and [705.8.0](#), *Preparing Pallets*.

5.2 Rate Application

Rates for Regular and Nonprofit Standard Mail apply separately to machinable parcels, irregular parcels, and Not Flat-Machinable pieces that meet the eligibility standards in [2.0](#) through [4.0](#) and the preparation standards in [445.5.0](#), [705.6.0](#), or [705.8.0](#), *Preparing Pallets*. When parcels and Not Flat-Machinable pieces are combined under [445.5.0](#) or [705.6.0](#), all pieces are eligible for the applicable rates when the combined total meets the eligibility standards. For example, when there are 10 pounds of combined machinable parcels, irregular parcels, and Not Flat-Machinable pieces in a 5-digit sack, all pieces are eligible for the 5-digit rates.

5.3 Rates for Machinable Parcels

5.3.1 5-Digit Rate

The 5-digit rate applies to qualifying machinable parcels presented:

- a. In a 5-digit/scheme ([L606](#)) sack containing at least 10 pounds of pieces.
- b. On a 5-digit/scheme ([L606](#)) pallet, according to standards in [705.8.10](#).
- c. As one or more parcels that mailers drop ship to a DDU under [446.5.2](#).

5.3.2 BMC Rate

The BMC rate applies to qualifying machinable parcels presented:

- a. In an ASF or BMC sack containing at least 10 pounds of parcels.
- b. On an ASF or BMC pallet, according to standards in [705.8.10](#).

5.3.3 Mixed BMC Rate

The mixed BMC rate applies to machinable parcels that are not eligible for 5-digit or BMC rates. Place machinable parcels at mixed BMC rates in mixed BMC sacks under [445.5.3.2](#) or on mixed BMC pallets under [705.8.10](#).

5.4 Rates for Irregular Parcels**5.4.1 5-Digit Rate**

The 5-digit rate applies to irregular parcels (see [401.1.6](#)) presented:

- a. In a 5-digit/scheme ([L606](#)) sack containing at least 10 pounds of pieces.
- b. On a 5-digit/scheme ([L606](#)) pallet, according to [705.8.10](#).
- c. As one or more parcels that mailers drop ship to a DDU under [446.5.2](#).

5.4.2 3-Digit Rate

The 3-digit rate applies to irregular parcels (see [401.1.6](#)) presented:

- a. In a 3-digit sack containing at least 10 pounds of parcels.
- b. On a 3-digit pallet, according to [705.8.10](#).

5.4.3 ADC Rate

The ADC rate applies to irregular parcels (see [401.1.6](#)) presented:

- a. In an ADC sack containing at least 10 pounds of parcels, or in an optional 3-digit origin/entry sack.
- b. On an ADC pallet, according to [705.8.10.4](#).

5.4.4 Mixed ADC Rate

The mixed ADC rate applies to irregular parcels (see [401.1.6](#)) in mixed ADC containers.

5.5 Rates for Not Flat-Machinable (NFM) Pieces**5.5.1 5-Digit Rate**

The 5-digit rate applies to NFM pieces presented:

- a. In a 5-digit/scheme sack containing at least 10 pounds of pieces.
- b. In 5-digit bundles of five or more pieces on pallets or in pallet boxes under [705.8.0](#).
- c. On a 5-digit/scheme pallet under [705.8.10](#).
- d. As one or more pieces that mailers drop ship to a DDU under [446.5.0](#).

5.5.2 3-Digit Rates

The 3-digit rate applies to NFM pieces presented:

- a. In a 3-digit sack containing at least 10 pounds of pieces.
- b. On a 3-digit pallet under [705.8.10](#).

5.5.3 ADC Rate

The ADC rate applies to NFM pieces presented:

- a. In an ADC or BMC/ASF sack containing at least 10 pounds of pieces or in an optional 3-digit origin/entry sack.



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- b. On an ADC or BMC/ASF pallet under [705.8.10](#).

5.5.4 Mixed ADC Rate

The mixed ADC rate applies to NFM pieces in mixed ADC or mixed BMC containers.

6.0 Additional Eligibility Standards for Enhanced Carrier Route Standard Mail Parcels

6.1 General Enhanced Carrier Route Standards

6.1.1 Optional Preparation

Preparation to qualify for any Enhanced Carrier Route rate is optional and need not be performed for all carrier routes in a 5-digit area. An Enhanced Carrier Route mailing may include pieces at basic, high density, and saturation Enhanced Carrier Route rates.

6.1.2 Basic Eligibility Standards

All pieces in an Enhanced Carrier Route or Nonprofit Enhanced Carrier Route Standard Mail mailing must:

- a. Meet the basic standards for Standard Mail in [2.0](#) through [4.0](#).
- b. Be part of a single mailing of at least 200 pieces or 50 pounds of pieces of Enhanced Carrier Route Standard Mail. Regular and Nonprofit mailings must meet separate minimum volumes.
- c. Be sorted to carrier routes, marked, and documented under [445.7.0](#), *Preparing Enhanced Carrier Route Parcels*, or [705.8.0](#), *Preparing Pallets*.
- d. Bear a delivery address that includes the correct ZIP Code, ZIP+4 code, or numeric equivalent to the delivery point barcode (DPBC) and that meets these address quality standards:
 - 1. The carrier route accuracy standard in [6.2](#).
 - 2. If an alternative addressing format is used, the additional standards in [602.3.0](#).
- e. Meet the applicable sequencing requirements in [6.3](#) through [6.5](#) and in [445.7.6](#), *Delivery Sequence Standards*.
- f. Enhanced Carrier Route rate mail may not be more than 12 inches high, 15 inches long, or 3/4-inch thick. *Exception:* Merchandise samples with detached address labels (DALs) may exceed these dimensions if the labels meet the standards in [602.4.0](#), *Detached Address Labels (DAL)*.

6.2 Carrier Route Accuracy

6.2.1 Basic Standards

The carrier route accuracy standard is a means of ensuring that the carrier route code correctly matches the delivery address information. For the purposes of this standard, *address* means a specific address associated with a specific carrier route code. Addresses used on pieces claiming certain rates that are subject to the carrier route accuracy standard must meet these requirements:

- a. Each address and associated carrier route code used on the mailpieces in a mailing must be updated within 90 days before the mailing date with one of the USPS-approved methods in [6.2.2](#).
- b. Each individual address in the mailing is subject to the carrier route accuracy standard.
- c. If the carrier route code (and accuracy) of an address used on a mailpiece in a carrier route mailing at one class of mail and rate is updated with an approved method, the same address may be used during the following 90 days to meet the carrier route accuracy standard required for mailing at any other class of mail and rate.
- d. Except for mail bearing a simplified address, addresses used on pieces claiming Standard Mail Enhanced Carrier Route rates must meet the carrier route accuracy standard, regardless of any required surcharge.

6.2.2 USPS-Approved Methods

Carrier route coding must be performed using CASS-certified software and the current USPS Carrier Route Product or another Address Information System (AIS) product containing carrier route information subject to [509.1.0, Address Information System Products](#), and [708.3.0, Coding Accuracy Support System \(CASS\)](#).

6.2.3 Mailer Certification

The mailer's signature on the postage statement certifies that the carrier route accuracy standard has been met for each address in the corresponding mailing presented to the USPS.

6.3 Basic Rate Enhanced Carrier Route Standards

6.3.1 Sequencing

All pieces mailed at basic rates must be prepared in walk sequence or in line-of-travel (LOT) sequence according to LOT schemes prescribed by the USPS (see [445.7.6, Delivery Sequence Standards](#)).

6.3.2 Basic Rate Discount for Irregular Parcels

Basic rates apply to each piece in a carrier route sack or carton containing at least 125 pieces or 15 pounds of pieces, or in a 5-digit carrier routes sack or carton. DALs must be in carrier route bundles of 10 or more pieces and prepared under [602.4.0](#).

6.4 High Density Enhanced Carrier Route Standards

6.4.1 Basic Eligibility Standards for High Density Rates

All pieces mailed at high density rates must:



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- a. Be prepared in walk sequence according to schemes prescribed by the USPS (see [445.7.6, Delivery Sequence Standards](#)).
- b. Meet the density requirement of at least 125 pieces for each carrier route. Multiple pieces per delivery address can count toward this density standard.

6.4.2 High Density Rate Discount for Irregular Parcels

High density rates apply to each piece in a carrier route sack or carton containing at least 125 pieces or 15 pounds of pieces, or in a 5-digit carrier routes sack or carton. DALs must be in carrier route bundles of 10 or more pieces and prepared under [602.4.0](#).

6.5 Saturation Enhanced Carrier Route Standards

6.5.1 Basic Eligibility Standards for Saturation Rates

All pieces mailed at saturation rates must:

- a. Be prepared in walk sequence according to schemes prescribed by the USPS (see [445.7.6, Delivery Sequence Standards](#)).
- b. Meet the density requirement of at least 90% or more of the active residential addresses or 75% or more of the total number of active possible delivery addresses on each carrier route receiving this mail. Pieces bearing a simplified address must meet the coverage standards in [602.3.0, Use of Alternative Addressing](#). Multiple pieces per delivery address do not count toward this density standard.

6.5.2 Saturation Rate Discount for Irregular Parcels

Saturation rates apply to each piece in a carrier route sack or carton containing at least 125 pieces or 15 pounds of pieces, or in a 5-digit carrier routes sack or carton. DALs must be in carrier route bundles of 10 or more pieces and prepared under [602.4.0](#).